

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 58 problems in "7.1.4b (f x)^m (d+e x^2)^p (a+b arcsinh(c x))^n.m"

Problem 6: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} +$$

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} -$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} -$$

$$\frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 4, 775 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}} \left(16 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] +$$

$$4 b \left(8 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{8 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\pi + 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] - \\
 & \left(\pi + 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] - \\
 & \left(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \\
 & \left(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \\
 & (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[c (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[c (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)] - \\
 & (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[c (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[c (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)] - \\
 & 2 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{i \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] \right) + \\
 & 2 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 7: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 707 leaves, 26 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}{4d\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e}x)} + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}{4d\sqrt{e}(\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e}x)} - \frac{bc \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e-c^2}\sqrt{-d}x}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}\right]}{4d\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{e}} \\
 & - \frac{bc \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e+c^2}\sqrt{-d}x}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}\right]}{4d\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}}{c\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}}\right]}{4(-d)^{3/2}\sqrt{e}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1129 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{ax}{2d(d+ex^2)} + \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{2d^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} + \\
 & b \left(- \frac{\frac{-\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}{i\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}x} - \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2e\left(\sqrt{e-i}c^2\sqrt{d}x + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}\right)}{c\sqrt{-c^2d+e}(i\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}}{4d\sqrt{e}} + \frac{\frac{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}{-i\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}x} + \frac{c \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2e\left(\sqrt{e+i}c^2\sqrt{d}x + \sqrt{-c^2d+e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}\right)}{c\sqrt{-c^2d+e}(-i\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{-c^2d+e}}}{4d\sqrt{e}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{32d^{3/2}\sqrt{e}} \left(-i(\pi - 2i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx])^2 + 32i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c\sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx])\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}}\right] + 4 \left(\pi + 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] + 4 \\
 & \left(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] - \\
 & 4(\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[c \sqrt{d} + i c \sqrt{e} x] - 8 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[c \sqrt{d} + i c \sqrt{e} x] - \\
 & 8 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 d^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} \left(i(\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])^2 - 32 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right] \right) - \\
 & 4 \left(\pi + 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] - 4 \\
 & \left(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] + \\
 & 4(\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}[c \sqrt{d} - i c \sqrt{e} x] + 8 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[c \sqrt{d} - i c \sqrt{e} x] + \\
 & 8 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] \right] \right] \right] \right]$$

Problem 12: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 739 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \\ & \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \\ & \frac{b (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{-c^2 d + e}}\right]}{\sqrt{-d} \sqrt{e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{e}} \left(8 a^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a b \left(8 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right] \right) - \\
 & 8 i \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right] + \\
 & \left(\pi + 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] - \\
 & \left(\pi + 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] - \\
 & \left(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - \frac{i (c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \\
 & \left(\pi - 4 \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \frac{i (c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \\
 & (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log} [c (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log} [c (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)] - \\
 & (\pi - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \operatorname{Log} [c (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log} [c (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)] - \\
 & 2 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, \frac{i (-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{i (c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] \right) + \\
 & 2 i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{i (-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e}) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] \right) + 4 b^2 \\
 & \left(8 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right] \right) - \\
 & 8 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]) \right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right] - 8 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\left((c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] - i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{c^2 d - e} \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] + i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] \right) \right) \right] + \\
 & 8 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left((c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] - i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{c^2 d - e} \left(\operatorname{Cosh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] + i \operatorname{Sinh}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right] \right) \right) \right] + \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] + \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{c \sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] - \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] - \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}} \right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right) e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]- \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]-i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]+i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]- \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}-\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right)\left(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}-\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right)\left(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(c\sqrt{d}-\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right)\left(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i\left(-c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e}\right)\left(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i(-c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i(-c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{i(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{c\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{e}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]+ \\
 & i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\frac{i(c\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{c^2 d-e})(c x+\sqrt{1+c^2 x^2})}{\sqrt{e}}\right]- \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]- \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]+ \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}-\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]-2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{-i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]- \\
 & \left. 2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]+2 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\sqrt{e} e^{\operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}}{i c \sqrt{d}+\sqrt{-c^2 d+e}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])}{d \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{d \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 6, 166 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} x \left(\left(2 b c x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b c \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2}}{3 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])}{3 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x])}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2}}{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{3 d^2 \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 6, 235 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 d^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} \left(-\frac{b c d \sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} (d + e x^2)}{c^2 d - e} + a x (3 d + 2 e x^2) + \left(4 b c d x^2 (d + e x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + c^2 x^2} \left(-4 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] + c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + b x (3 d + 2 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcSinh}[c x] \right)$$

Problem 46: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx]}{(d + ex^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 227 leaves, 8 steps):

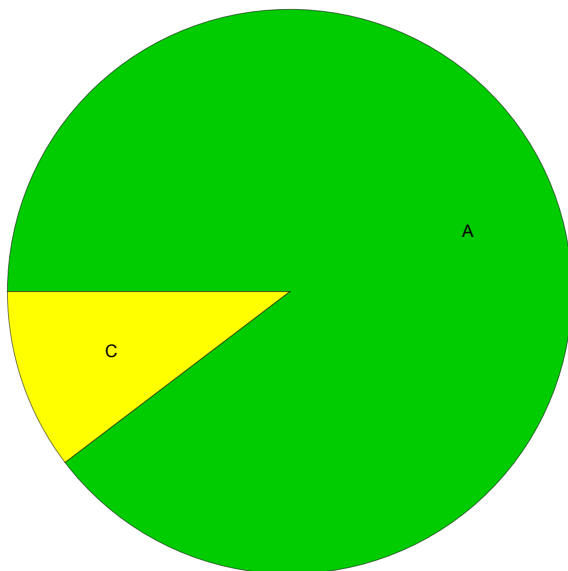
$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{bc\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}{15d(c^2d-e)(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2bc(3c^2d-2e)\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}{15d^2(c^2d-e)^2\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{x(a+b\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx])}{5d(d+ex^2)^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{4x(a+b\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx])}{15d^2(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x(a+b\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx])}{15d^3\sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \frac{8b\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}{c\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{15d^3\sqrt{e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 308 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-\frac{bcd^2\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}(d+ex^2)}{c^2d-e} - \frac{2bcd(3c^2d-2e)\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}(d+ex^2)^2}{(-c^2d+e)^2} + ax(15d^2+20dex^2+8e^2x^4) + \right. \\ & \left. \left(16bcdx^2(d+ex^2)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1+c^2x^2} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(-4d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] + x^2 \left(e \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. c^2d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -c^2x^2, -\frac{ex^2}{d}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left. bx(15d^2+20dex^2+8e^2x^4)\operatorname{ArcSinh}[cx] \right) / (15d^3(d+ex^2)^{5/2}) \end{aligned}$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

58 integration problems



A - 52 optimal antiderivatives

B - 0 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 6 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 0 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts